





BEYOND BOUNDARIES THROUGH APPLIED QUALITATIVE RESEARCH



Agenda

Introduction to Diversity and Microaggressions in the Workplace

Research Methodology and Theoretical Framework

Main Findings and Analysis

Discussion of Results

Summary and Closing

Introduction

Workplace diversity is increasingly prevalent, even in high-stress environments like the commercial kitchens.

This presentation focuses on how diversity, when poorly managed, can lead to **microaggressions** that negatively impact the mental health and well-being of kitchen workers in Malta.

MICROAGGRESSION

The everyday verbal, nonverbal, and environmental slights or insults, whether intentional or unintentional, which communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative messages to target persons based solely upon their marginalized group membership



Are you a man or a woman?



"You Natives don't have to work, doesn't the government give you everything for free?"



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"You're going to stay home with the baby? Are you really going to let your wife wear the pants in the relationship?"

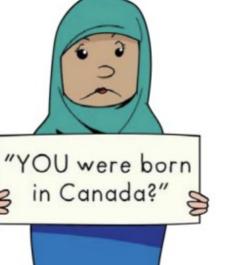




"Do you know where I can buy marijuana?"



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"You speak really good English for an immigrant."



"You have a mental disability? You seem perfectly normal to me."



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"Why haven't you found a husband yet?" {



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Research Methodology

Epistemology: Qualitative approach based on institutional and intersectional ethnography

Data Collection: Participant observation and interviews in a Maltese commercial kitches

Theoretical Framework:

Social identity theory

Contact theory

JD-R model

Organisational justice theory

Method of Analysis

 Focused on the role of microaggressions in affecting the mental well-being of diverse employees.

 Analysed how job demands, inclusivity practices, and daily subtle acts of discrimination (microaggressions) contribute to mental stress.

Preliminary Research Results

Diversity Climate: Kitchens often lack proper diversity management, leading to **frequent microaggressions**, particularly against foreign workers.

Microaggressions: Employees experience subtle, often unintentional, acts of discrimination, such as offensive jokes or dismissive remarks about their background.

Mental Health: Microaggressions lead to feelings of exclusion, anxiety, and decreased mental health, affecting job satisfaction and performance.

Managing
Microaggressions
at Work

Results Analysis

- Social Identity Theory: In-group/out-group dynamics create environments where microaggressions are more likely to occur, reinforcing exclusion.
- Contact Theory: Properly managed contact between diverse groups can reduce microaggressions and improve relationships.
- JD-R Model: A supportive diversity climate, free from microaggressions, acts as a job resource that buffers stress and improves mental well-being.

WAYS TO COMBAT MICROAGGRESSIONS IN THE WORKPLACE

Subtly offensive words and actions, known as microaggressions, often leave fellow physicians, nurses, physician assistants and others feeling marginalized and excluded. These disruptive behaviors can cause workplace friction that can have serious consequences.

Learn how to combat these acts of exclusion.

RAISE AWARENESS

Be an ally to raise awareness of the different types of microaggressions and remind your colleagues that anyone can unintentionally commit them.

PROVIDE FEEDBACK TO LEADERSHIP

Make sure your colleagues in leadership positions know how important it is to seek out new voices and fresh perspectives during hiring, brainstorming sessions or regular meetings.



EXPRESS EMPATHY AND COMPASSION

Check in with your colleagues who might be facing challenges and let them know they are not alone. Invite them to ask questions or raise concerns.

PROMOTE AND CELEBRATE THE WORK OF OTHERS

Recognize and support the contributions and work of underrepresented employees and recommend them for opportunities.

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Implications for Industry



- Microaggression Awareness: Educating staff on recognizing and avoiding microaggressions is key to fostering inclusivity.
- Inclusive Practices: Implementing clear policies to prevent subtle forms of discrimination and encouraging respectful communication.
- Mental Health Support: Offering resources and a safe environment to report microaggressions can help alleviate stress and improve worker mental health.

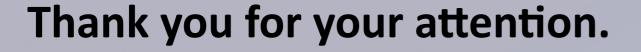
Summary

 Key Findings: Poorly managed diversity can lead to microaggressions, negatively impacting mental health.

• In contrast, positive diversity climates that address **microaggressions** improve well-being.

 Strategies: Encouraging an open dialogue on microaggressions, inclusivity training, and support systems are essential for reducing conflict and promoting harmony.





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